

**Figure 11.7. ‘CONFOUNDING’: Useage in Statistics**  
**Section headings to provide a content overview**

1. Variety of Usage: Four facets of ‘confounding’
2. Some Distinctions: Four types of confounding
3. Appendix 1: The Confounding Effect
4. Appendix 2: Connections Among Three Variates

Two tables

Seven diagrams

One equation