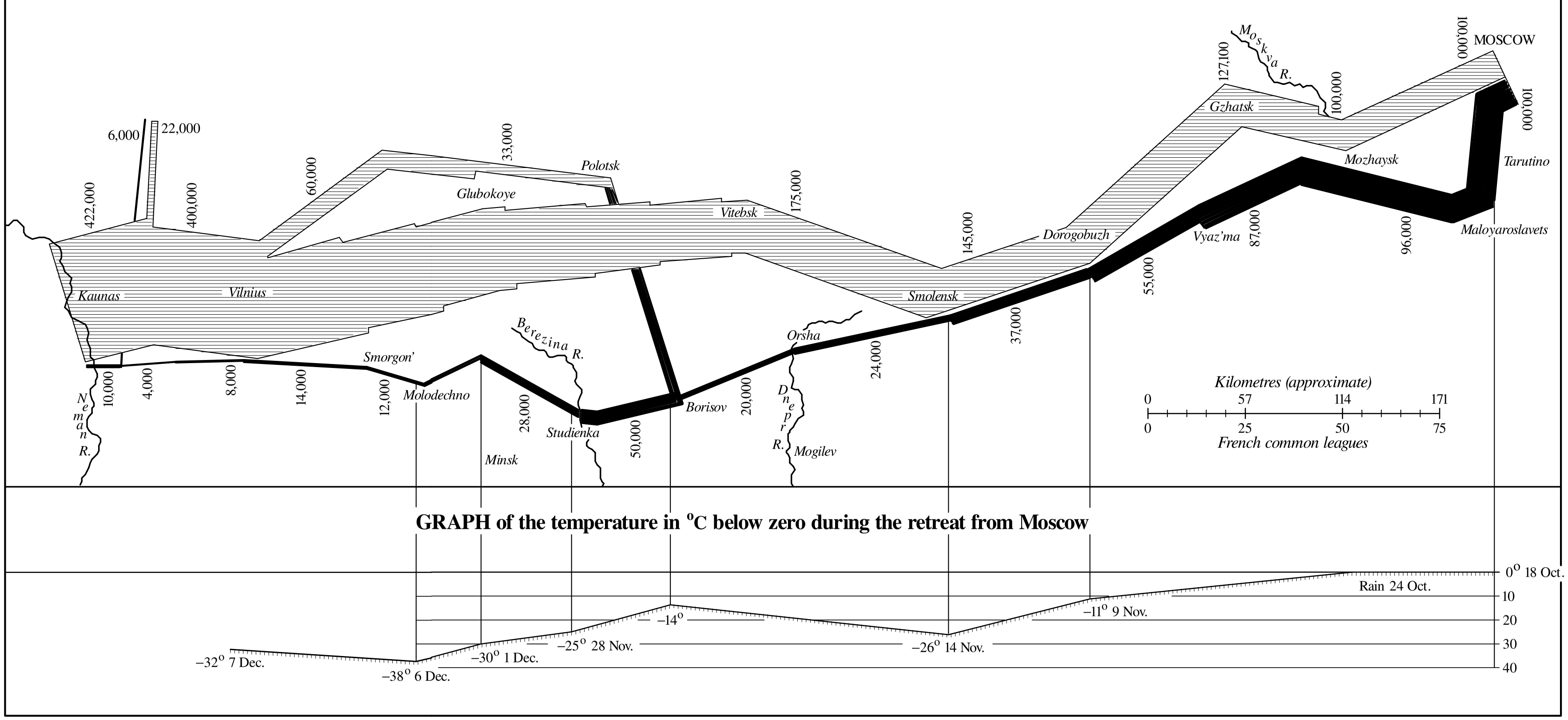
Figure 3.18. OTHER GRAPHICAL METHODS: Napoleon's Russian Campaign

[A diagram adapted and redrawn from a reproduction of the French original (1861)]

ILLUSTRATIVE MAP of successive losses of men from the French Army in the Russian Campaign, 1812-1813

Prepared by M. Minard, *retired Inspector General of Bridges and Dykes*



NOTES: 1. The English spelling of some names on the map varies in different sources; the spellings used above are those in Plates 45 and 46 of *The Times Atlas of the World*, Comprehensive Edition, Times Books, New York, 1980, ISBN 0-8129-0906-2. [DC Library call number G 1021.T55 1980]

2. Although the distance of one league has differed both with country and with time, a metric equivalent of about 4 km would be expected in this map; thus, either the scale 0, 25, 50, 75 is wrong (0, 15, 30, 45 would be closer to correct) or a different distance for the French common league is involved.

(*continued overleaf*)