

**1:** Solve each of the following for  $z \in \mathbf{C}$ .

(a)  $z^3 + 8i = 0$

(b)  $z^5 + 16\bar{z} = 0$

(c)  $2iz = \frac{z + 2 - i}{z + 1}$

**2:** For each of the following polynomials  $f(x)$ , first solve  $f(z) = 0$  for  $z \in \mathbf{C}$ , and then factor  $f(x)$  over the real numbers.

(a)  $f(x) = x^6 + 7x^3 - 8$

(b)  $f(x) = x^6 + 1$

**3:** Let  $x_1 = 1$  and  $x_2 = 3$ , and for  $n \geq 3$  let  $x_n = 4x_{n-1} - 5x_{n-2}$ . Find a closed-form formula for  $x_n$  (your final answer should not involve complex numbers).

**4:** Solve each of the following for  $x \in \mathbf{R}$ . Express your answers using only real numbers.

(a)  $8x^3 - 6x + 1 = 0$

(b)  $x^3 + 3x^2 - 3x - 7 = 0$