

Data Analysis and Visualization

Wayne Oldford

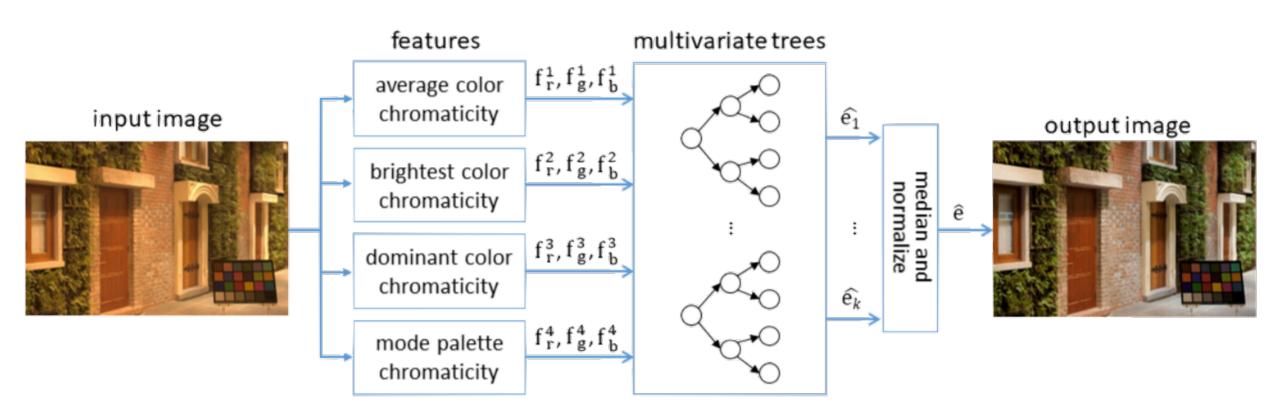
Statistics & Actuarial Science



Data analysis and predictive analytics

man - machine tradeoff:
from enabled to automated analytics

AUTOMATED: Computational photography — illuminant estimation



accurate (competitive with deep neural nets)
compact and efficient (can be implemented on board the camera)
meaningful (models well understood colour features and human colour discrimination)

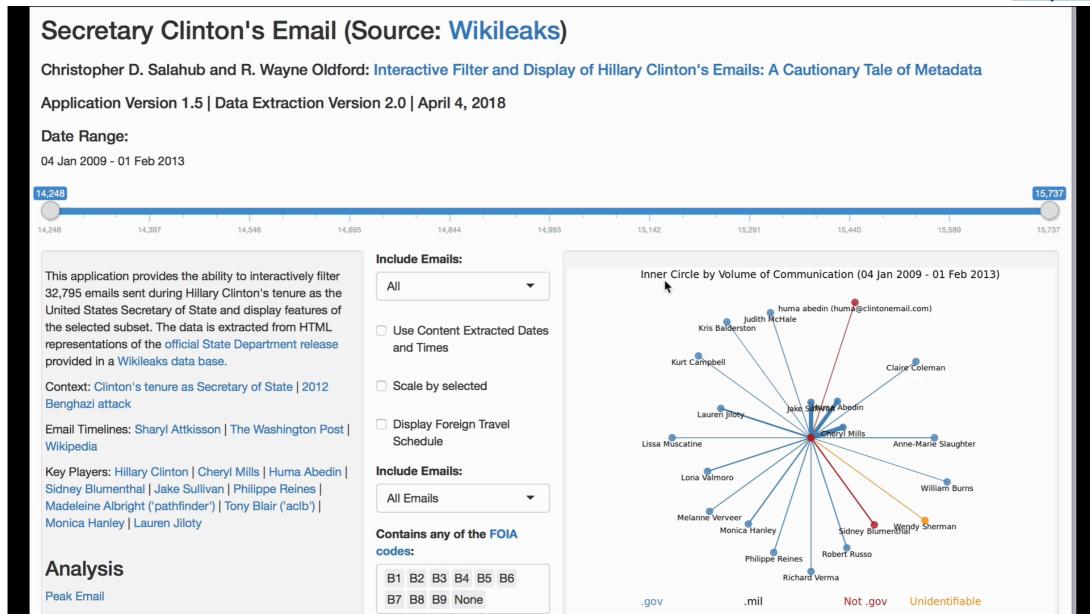
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ENABLING THE ANALYST: Browser-based dashboard for Hillary Clinton's emails

rshiny.math.uwaterloo.ca/clinton

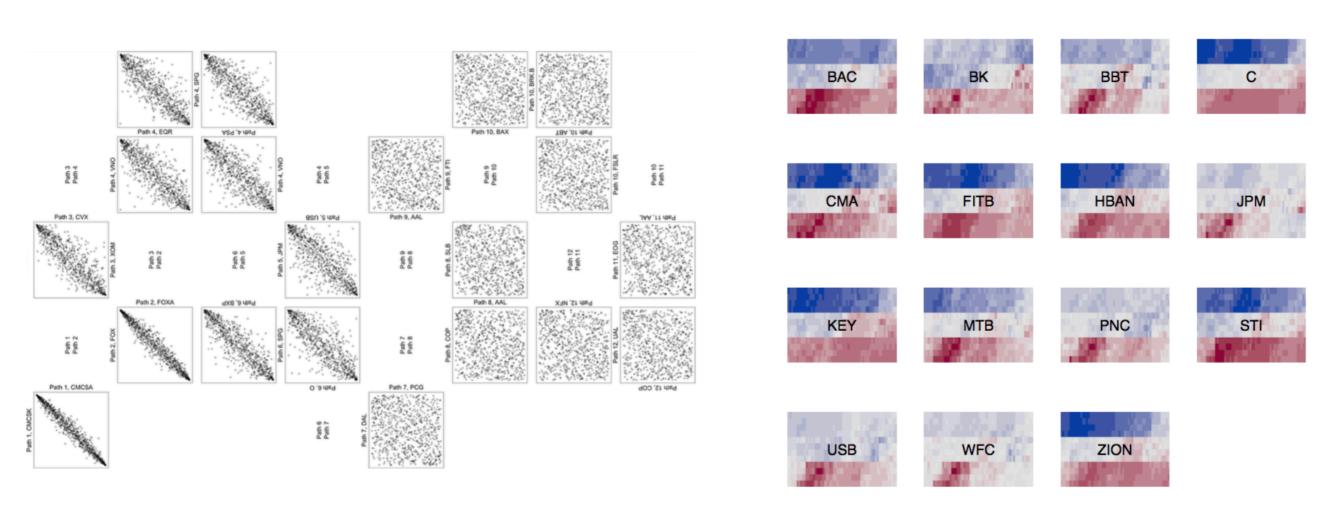


Guided analytics and visualization

Search for interesting patterns:

- pre-compute, sort, and search geometric and statistical measures
- present meaningful displays to show unanticipated pattern

S&P 500 daily returns 2007-2009



10 most and least dependent pairs of stocks

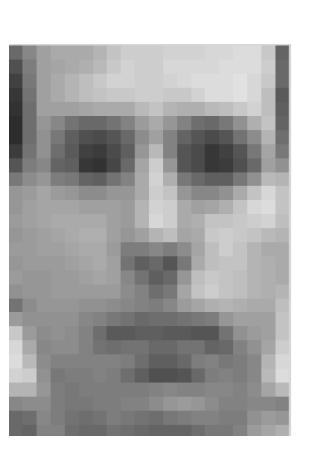
Banks: three years of daily returns

Guided analytics and visualization

Data reduction:

- numbers of observations, numbers of variates/attributes
- preserve patterns (e.g. distribution and geometry)

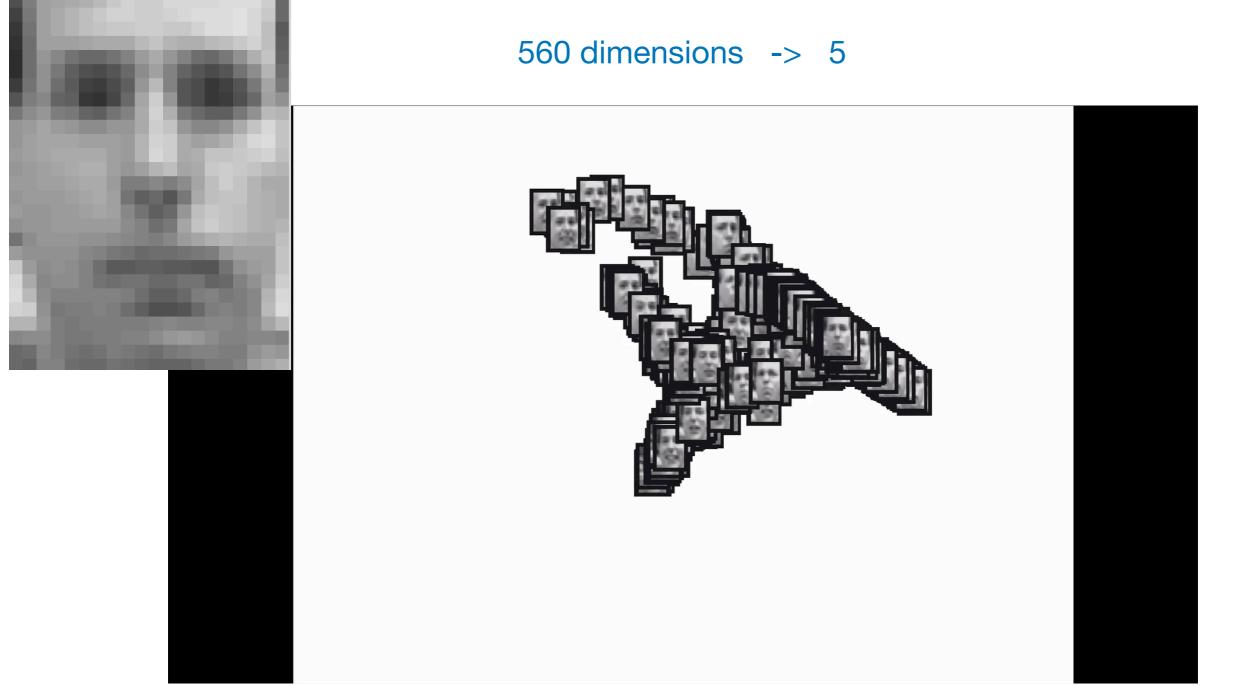
560 dimensions -> 5



Guided analytics and visualization

Data reduction:

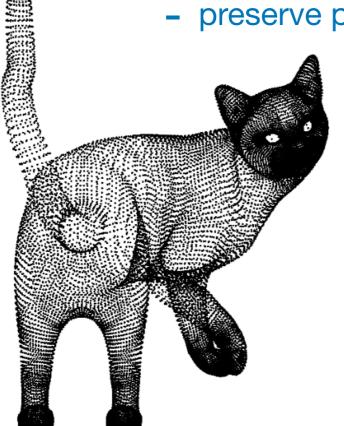
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Guided analytics and visualization

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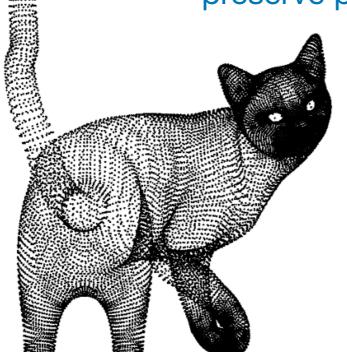


about 28,000 points -> 5,000 points

Guided analytics and visualization

Data reduction:

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about 28,000 points -> 5,000 points

random sampling

our method



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Data reduction:

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- preserve patterns (e.g. distribution and geometry)
- Power tools for interactive data analysis

Software tools:

- LOON: interactive data visualization in R
- ZENPLOTS: automated layout of hundreds of plots
- numerous other R packages and statistical analysis software