

Evaluate the following integrals using the residue theorem. Be careful to specify the curves that you integrate over, and explain why extraneous terms go to 0.

1. $\int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{dx}{a + \sin^2 x}$ for $a > 0$.

2. $\int_0^\infty \frac{x^2}{(x^2 + a^2)^3} dx$ for $a > 0$.

3. $\int_0^\infty \frac{\cos x}{a^2 + x^2} dx$ for $a > 0$.

4. $\int_0^\infty \frac{x^{1/3}}{1 + x^2} dx$

5. $\int_0^\infty \frac{\log x}{(1 + x^2)^2} dx$

6. $\int_0^\infty \frac{dx}{1 + x^n}$ for $n > 1$. Use Fig.2.

Bonus Problems. Please hand in separately.

A. $\int_0^\infty \frac{\cos x}{\cosh x} dx$ Use Fig.3.

B. Compute $\sum_{n=1}^\infty \frac{1}{n^4}$.

Extra Problems. Don't hand in.

C. $\int_0^\infty \frac{\log x}{x^2 - 1} dx$ Use Fig.1.

D. $\int_0^\infty \frac{\sin^2 x}{x^2} dx$.

E. $\int_0^\infty \frac{\cos x}{a^2 - x^2} dx$ for $a = (2n + 1)\pi/2, n \geq 1$. Use Fig.4.

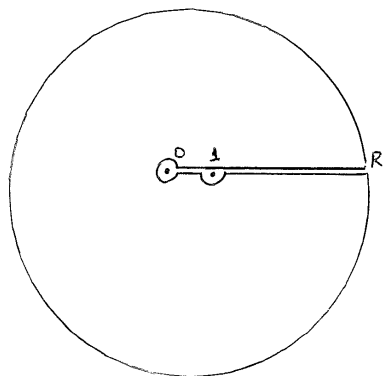


FIG. 1

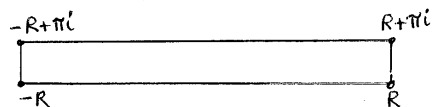


FIG. 3

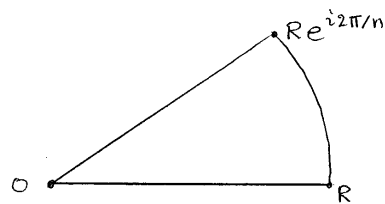


FIG. 2

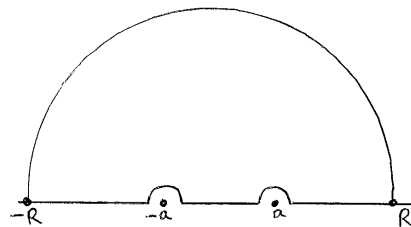


FIG. 4.