

Solution to Practice 4c

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathbf{B2(a)} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 1 & 6 & 1 \\ 7 & 1 & 7 \end{vmatrix} = \\
 & (1)(1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 6 & 1 \\ 1 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + (5)(1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 7 & 7 \end{vmatrix} + (1)(1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 6 \\ 7 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \\
 & (1)(1)((6)(7) - (1)(1)) + (5)(-1)((1)(7) - (7)(1)) + (1)(1)((1)(1) - (7)(6)) = \\
 & 41 - 5(0) + (-41) = \\
 & 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathbf{B2(b)} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -6 & 0 \\ -3 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \\
 & (3)(1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} + (-6)(1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 \end{vmatrix} + (0)(1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 2 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = \\
 & (3)(1)((2)(4) - (5)(1)) + (-6)(-1)((-3)(4) - (2)(1)) + 0 = \\
 & 3(3) + 6(-14) = \\
 & -75
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathbf{B2(c)} \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & -4 & 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \\
 & (-2)(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \\ -4 & 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} + (0)(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 4 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} + (0)(-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 4 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & -4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} + \\
 & (-2)(-1)^{1+4} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \\
 & (-2)(1) \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \\ -4 & 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} + 0 + 0 + (-2)(-1) \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \\
 & (-2) \left((2)(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -4 \\ 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} + (2)(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -4 \\ -4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} + (0)(-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 4 \end{vmatrix} \right) + \\
 & (2) \left((0)(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 4 \end{vmatrix} + (2)(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{vmatrix} + (2)(-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 \end{vmatrix} \right) = \\
 & -2((2)(1)((0)(0) - (4)(-4)) + (2)(-1)((0)(0) - (-4)(-4)) + 0) \\
 & + 2(0 + (2)(-1)((4)(4) - (0)(0)) + (2)(1)((4)(-4) - (0)(0))) =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$- 2(2(16) - 2(-16)) + 2(-2(16) + 2(-16)) =$$

$$- 2(64) + 2(-64) =$$

$$- 256$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{B2(d)} \begin{vmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 5 & -6 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = \\ (-1)(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 5 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 & -3 \end{vmatrix} + (-1)(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 5 & -6 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 & -3 \end{vmatrix} + (0)(-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2 & -6 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix} + \\ (0)(-1)^{1+4} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2 & 5 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \\ -1 \left((2)(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -3 \end{vmatrix} + (5)(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix} + (-6)(-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \right) + \\ 1 \left((0)(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -3 \end{vmatrix} + (5)(-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix} + (-6)(-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \right) + 0 + \\ 0 = \\ - (2((1)(-3) - (0)(-1)) - 5((0)(-3) - (2)(-1)) - 6((0)(0) - (2)(1))) \\ + (0 - 5((1)(-3) - (2)(-1)) - 6((1)(0) - (2)(1))) = \\ - (-6 - 10 + 12) + (5 + 12) = \end{aligned}$$

$$21$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Section 5.2, D5(a)} \det \begin{bmatrix} a+p & b+q & c+r \\ d & e & f \\ g & h & i \end{bmatrix} = \\ (a+p)(-1)^{1+1} \det \begin{bmatrix} e & f \\ h & k \end{bmatrix} + (b+q)(-1)^{1+2} \det \begin{bmatrix} d & f \\ g & k \end{bmatrix} + (c+r)(-1)^{1+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} d & e \\ g & h \end{bmatrix} = \\ (a+p) \det \begin{bmatrix} e & f \\ h & k \end{bmatrix} + (-1)(b+q) \det \begin{bmatrix} d & f \\ g & k \end{bmatrix} + (c+r)(-1)^{1+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} d & e \\ g & h \end{bmatrix} = \\ a \det \begin{bmatrix} e & f \\ h & k \end{bmatrix} + p \det \begin{bmatrix} e & f \\ h & k \end{bmatrix} - b \det \begin{bmatrix} d & f \\ g & k \end{bmatrix} - q \det \begin{bmatrix} d & f \\ g & k \end{bmatrix} + c \det \begin{bmatrix} d & e \\ g & h \end{bmatrix} + \\ r \det \begin{bmatrix} d & e \\ g & h \end{bmatrix} = \\ a \det \begin{bmatrix} e & f \\ h & k \end{bmatrix} - b \det \begin{bmatrix} d & f \\ g & k \end{bmatrix} + c \det \begin{bmatrix} d & e \\ g & h \end{bmatrix} + p \det \begin{bmatrix} e & f \\ h & k \end{bmatrix} - q \det \begin{bmatrix} d & f \\ g & k \end{bmatrix} + \\ r \det \begin{bmatrix} d & e \\ g & h \end{bmatrix} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a(-1)^{1+1}\det\begin{bmatrix} e & f \\ h & k \end{bmatrix} + b(-1)^{1+2}\det\begin{bmatrix} d & f \\ g & k \end{bmatrix} + c(-1)^{1+3}\det\begin{bmatrix} d & e \\ g & h \end{bmatrix} \\
& + p(-1)^{1+1}\det\begin{bmatrix} e & f \\ h & k \end{bmatrix} + q(-1)^{1+3}\det\begin{bmatrix} d & f \\ g & k \end{bmatrix} + r(-1)^{1+3}\det\begin{bmatrix} d & e \\ g & h \end{bmatrix} = \\
& \det\begin{bmatrix} a & b & c \\ d & e & f \\ g & h & i \end{bmatrix} + \det\begin{bmatrix} p & q & r \\ d & e & f \\ g & h & i \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$